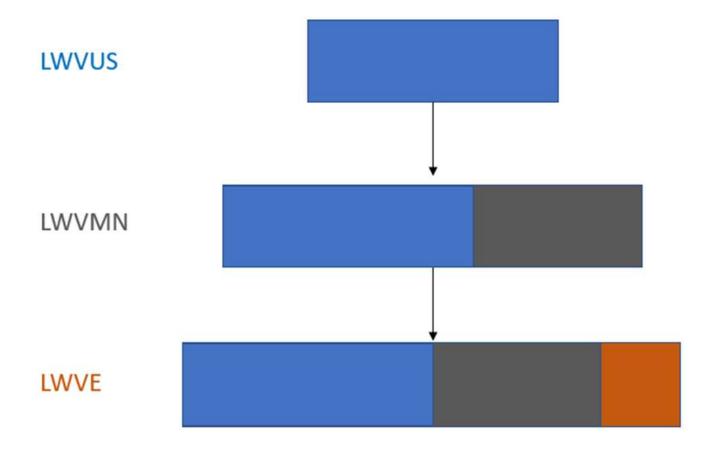
PROGRAM / POSITIONS

"Program has a unique LWV meaning at the League. Simply put, program is education and advocacy. Education is the first step of advocacy. It can include studies by which LWV'ers reach consensus on the issue or by concurrence where members take advantage of a study done by another League by using their background information and concurring with their position. It is those positions and the LWVUS principles on which all advocacy is based. No advocacy can be undertaken without a supporting LWV position. We speak with one voice and never work against a position, although some levels remain silent on specific positions."



"It is important to note that local Leagues have the best of all worlds in that they can use a local, state, or national position to do their work. States can use state and national positions, and national League uses national positions from Impact on Issues." "State and local Leagues do not need a position that specifically touches on *every aspect of an issue.*Broadly worded positions can support many aspects of an issue. Positions are intentionally written broadly so that Leagues have more flexibility to do the work needed. Here are three examples:

- 1. [LWVUS does] not have a minimum wage position but states use the *Meeting Basic Human Needs* to advocate on this.
- 2. [LWVUS does] not have a criminal justice position but Leagues can use *Equality of Opportunities* and *Individual Liberties* positions to do criminal justice and social justice reform work.
- 3. While there is an LWVUS Education position, more robust education usually occurs at the state level where states can supplement whatever positions they have with the third Principle in Impact on Issues (Every person should have access to free public education that provides equal opportunity for all). "

Note: All text within quotes excerpted from LWVUS document "Program Planning Guidance for Virtual Meetings"

LWV Positions, 2021

Legend	
	No additional position
	Position stated

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Overarching Topic	Sub-topic	US	MN	Edina
Voting Rights	Citizen's Right to Vote	1982	2013	
	DC self-govt and full voting representation	2000		
Election Process	Census			
	Apportionment	1982	1979	
	Redistricting	2016	1979	
	Money in politics	2016		
	Selection of President	2010		
	Election administration		1972	
	Selection of judges		2008	
	Systems of voting		2005	
	Initiative, referendum, and recall		1980	
Citizen Rights	Citizen's right to know / citizen participation	1984		
	Individual liberties	1982		
	Consitutional amendment proposals	2016		
	Constitutional conventions	2016		
	Public policy on reproductive choices	1983		
Congress and the Presidency	Congress	1982	1999	
· ,	The Presidency	1982		
Privatization	Privatization	2012		
International Relations	International Relations			
Resource Management	Resource management			
	Public facilities			
	Private access to and use of public facilities in Edina			2010
Environmental Protection & Pollution Control	Air quality			2010
Liviloninental Frotection & Foliation Control	All quality			

	Energy			2020
	Land use		1975	2020
	Water resources		1985	2020
	Great Lakes Ecosystem		2013	
	Solid waste		1973	
	Nuclear waste			
	Implement/maintain bike paths & walkways			2020
	Recycling			2018
Climate Change	Climate change	2019		
Public Participation	Public participation			
	Edina advisory boards and commissions			2020
Agriculture Policies	Agriculture policies	2014		
Social Policy	Equality of opprtunity		1983	
	Education and employment		1983	
	Fair housing			
	Community center			
Federal Role in Public Education	Federal role in public education			
State Role in Public Education	Financing of education		1991	
	Library funding		1979	
	Collective bargaining and tenure		1978	
	Civics education			
City Role in Public Education	Excellence in Edina Public Schools			2020
Fiscal and Tax Policy	Fiscal and tax policy		1995	
	Government spending			
	Fiscal priorities for Edina			
Health Care	Basic level of quality care			
	Financing and administration			
	Taxes			
	Cost control			
	Equity issues			
	Behavioral health		1989	

Immigration	Immigration	2003	
	Criteria for legal admission		
	Administration and enforcement		
	Unauthorized immigrants already in the US		
Meeting Basic Human Needs	Preventing and reducing poverty		
	Access to health care		
	Access to transportation		2020
	Criteria for income assistance		
	Criteria for supportive services		
	Criteria for housing supply		
Child Care	Child care	1987	
Senior Citizens	Senior citizens		2020
Early Intervention for Children at Risk	Early intervention for children at risk		
	Child health	1987	
	Teenage pregnancy	1988	
	Child support	1982	
Alcohol and Tobacco Use	Alcohol and tobacco use	1999	2020
Violence Prevention	Violence prevention	1994	2020
	Family violence	1980	2020
	Child protection	1986	2020
Firearms	Firearms	1990	
Urban Policy	Urban policy		
	General financial assistance		
	Economic development assistance		
Death Penalty	Death penalty		
Sentencing Policy	Sentencing policy	1976	
	Adult corrections	1975	
	Juvenile corrections	1975	
	Judicial system	1973	
Human Trafficking	Human trafficking		